

DIGITAL CERTIFICATES BY QUOVADIS – TERMS OF USE

These Digital Certificates Terms of Use (“**Certificate Terms of Use**”) apply to each digital certificate (“**Certificate**”), whether publicly-trusted TLS/SSL Certificates, Client Certificates (as defined in Section 9), or otherwise, issued by QuoVadis, a DigiCert, Inc. company to an entity or person (“**Customer**”), as identified in the QuoVadis services management portal and/or related API made available to Customer (“**Portal**”) or issued Certificate. “**QuoVadis**” means the applicable affiliate of DigiCert, Inc. issuing the Certificates, including QuoVadis Trustlink Schweiz AG, an entity incorporated in Switzerland, and QuoVadis Trustlink B.V., an entity incorporated in the Netherlands.

By accepting or signing an agreement that incorporates these Certificate Terms of Use by reference (such agreement, together with these terms, collectively, the “**Agreement**”), the acceptor or signer (the “**Signer**”) represents and warrants that he/she (i) is acting as an authorized representative of the Customer on whose behalf the Signer is accepting this Agreement, and is expressly authorized to sign the Agreement and bind Customer to the Agreement, (ii) has the authority to obtain the digital equivalent of a company stamp, seal, or officer’s signature to establish (x) the authenticity of Customer’s website, and (y) that Customer is responsible for all uses of the Certificate, (iii) is expressly authorized by Customer to approve Certificate requests on Customer’s behalf, and (iv) has or will confirm Customer’s exclusive right to use the domain(s) to be included in any issued Certificates.

Customer and QuoVadis hereby agree as follows:

1. Account Users.

Customer authorizes each individual listed as an administrator in the Portal Account to act as a Certificate Requester, Certificate Approver, and Contract Signer (as defined in the EV Guidelines) and to communicate with QuoVadis regarding the management of Certificates and key sets. “**EV Guidelines**” means the Extended Validation Guidelines published by the CA/Browser Forum (“**CAB Forum**”) and made publicly available at www.cabforum.org. Customer may revoke this authority by sending notice to QuoVadis. Customer is responsible for periodically reviewing and reconfirming which individuals have authority to request and approve Certificates. If Customer wishes to remove a Portal Account user, Customer will take the steps necessary to prevent such user’s access to the Portal, including changing its password and other authentication mechanisms for its Portal Account. Customer must notify QuoVadis immediately if any unauthorized use of the Portal or Portal Account is detected. Customer affirms that: (i) Customer authorizes QuoVadis to scan, gather, and collect data pertinent to QuoVadis’s services and to automate Certificate renewal and upgrade; (ii) Customer will use the services to scan and automate only the domains, IP addresses, or assets that Customer owns or controls; (iii) Customer will use the services only for its intended purpose as described and marketed by QuoVadis.

2. Requests.

Customer may request Certificates only for domain names registered to Customer, an affiliate of Customer, or other entity that expressly authorizes QuoVadis to allow Customer to obtain and manage Certificates for the domain name. QuoVadis may limit the number of domain names that Customer may include in a single Certificate in QuoVadis’s sole discretion.

3. Verification.

After receiving a request for a Certificate from Customer, QuoVadis will review the request and attempt to verify the relevant information in accordance with the QuoVadis Certification Practices Statement and applicable industry standards, guidelines and requirements related to the issuance of Certificates (“**Industry Standards**”). Verification of such requests is subject to QuoVadis’s sole discretion, and QuoVadis may refuse to issue a Certificate for any reason or no reason. QuoVadis will notify Customer if a Certificate request is refused but QuoVadis is not required to provide a reason for the refusal. “**Certificate Practices Statement**” or “**CPS**” means the applicable written statements of the policies and practices used by QuoVadis to operate its public key infrastructure (“**PKI**”). QuoVadis’s CPSs are available at <https://www.quovadisglobal.com/repository>.

4. **Certificate Life Cycle.**

The lifecycle of an issued Certificate depends on the selection made by Customer when ordering the Certificate, the requirements in the CPS, and the intended use of the Certificate. QuoVadis may modify Certificate lifecycles for unissued Certificates as necessary to comply with requirements of: (i) the Agreement; (ii) Industry Standards; (iii) QuoVadis's auditors; or (iv) an Application Software Vendor. "**Application Software Vendor**" means an entity that displays or uses Certificates in connection with a distributed root store in which QuoVadis participates or will participate. Customer agrees to cease using a Certificate and its related Private Key (defined below) after the Certificate's expiration date or after QuoVadis revokes a Certificate as permitted in the Agreement.

5. **Issuance.**

If verification of a Certificate is completed to QuoVadis's satisfaction, QuoVadis will issue and deliver the requested Certificate to Customer using any reasonable means of delivery. Typically, QuoVadis will deliver Certificates via email to an address specified by Customer as an electronic download in the Portal or in response to an API call made by Customer via the Portal. Public Certificates are issued from a root or intermediate Certificate selected by QuoVadis. QuoVadis may change which root or intermediate certificate is used to issue Certificates at any time and without notice to Customer. Customer will abide by all applicable laws, regulations and Industry Standards when ordering and using Certificates, including United States export laws. Customer acknowledges that the Certificates are not available in countries restricted by the United States Treasury Department's Office of Foreign Assets Control, the United States Commerce Department, the European Commission, the United Kingdom HM Treasury's Office of Financial Sanctions Implementation, or other applicable governmental agencies having jurisdiction over QuoVadis.

6. **Certificate License.**

Effective immediately after delivery and continuing until the Certificate expires or is revoked, Customer may use, for the benefit of the Certificate's subject, each issued Certificate and corresponding Key Set for the purposes described in the CPS, in accordance with all applicable laws, regulations, Industry Standards, and with the terms herein. "**Key Set**" means a set of two or more mathematically related keys, referred to as Private Keys or key shares along with a Public Key, wherein (i) the Public Key can encrypt a message which only the Private Key(s) can decrypt, and (ii) even knowing the Public Key, it is computationally infeasible to discover the Private Key(s). Customer will promptly inform QuoVadis if it becomes aware of any misuse of a Certificate, Private Key, or the Portal. Customer is responsible for obtaining and maintaining any authorization or license necessary to order, use, and distribute a Certificate to end users and systems, including any license required under United States' export laws.

7. **Key Sets.**

A "**Private Key**" means the key that is kept secret by Customer that is used to create digital signatures and/or decrypt electronic records or files that were encrypted with the corresponding Public Key. A "**Public Key**" means Customer's publicly-disclosed key that is contained in Customer's Certificate and corresponds to the secret Private Key that Customer uses. Customer must (i) generate Key Sets using trustworthy systems, (ii) use Key Sets that are at least the equivalent of RSA 2048 bit keys, and (iii) keep all Private Keys confidential. Customer is solely responsible for any failure to protect its Private Keys. Customer represents that it will only generate and store Key Sets for Adobe Signing Certificates and EV Code Signing Certificates on a FIPS 140-2 Level 2 device. All other Certificate types may be stored on secure software or hardware systems. Customer is responsible for ensuring that Customer's acquisition, use, or acceptance of Key Sets generated by QuoVadis in accordance with the Agreement complies with applicable local laws, rules and regulations – including but not limited to export and import laws, rules, and regulations – in the jurisdiction in which Customer acquires, uses, accepts or otherwise receives such Key Sets.

8. **Certificate Transparency.**

To ensure Certificates function properly throughout their lifecycle, QuoVadis may log Certificates with a public certificate transparency database. Log server information is publicly accessible. Once submitted, information cannot be removed from a log server.

9. Client Certificates.

“**Client Certificate**” means a Certificate that contains any extendedKeyUsage other than codeSigning, timestamping or serverAuthentication. The Client Certificate uses are varied and are defined by the Client Certificate profile. Some of the possible uses defined in a Client Certificate profile may include, digital signature, email encryption, and cryptographic authentication. If Customer wishes to request Client Certificates, Customer must (i) confirm the identity and affiliation of the requester using appropriate internal documentation as prescribed the CPS, and (ii) confirm that the information provided and representations related to or incorporated in any Client Certificate are true, complete, and accurate in all material respects.

10. Management.

QuoVadis will generally issue, manage, renew, and revoke a Certificate in accordance with any instructions submitted by Customer through the Portal and may rely on such instructions as accurate. Customer will provide accurate and complete information when communicating with QuoVadis and will notify QuoVadis within 5 Business Days if any information relating to its account on the Portal changes. Customer will respond to any inquiries from QuoVadis regarding the validity of information provided by Customer within 5 Business Days after Customer receives notice of the inquiry. Customer will review and verify the Certificate data prior to using the Certificate for accuracy. Certificates are considered accepted by Customer thirty (30) days after the Certificate’s issuance, or earlier upon use of the Certificate when evidence exists that the Customer used the Certificate. Although QuoVadis may send a reminder about expiring Certificates, QuoVadis is under no obligation to do so and Customer is solely responsible for ensuring Certificates are renewed prior to expiration. “**Business Day**” means Monday through Friday, excluding holidays set forth by law in the country that Customer is headquartered in.

11. Registration Authority.

Except for publicly-trusted TLS/SSL Certificates, Customer is appointed as a Registration Authority (and Customer hereby accepts such appointment) pursuant to the terms of the applicable CPS. To the extent that Customer performs any functions of a Registration Authority, it will do so in compliance with the applicable CPS, and QuoVadis may rely on Customer’s actions when acting as a Registration Authority. To the extent any third-party claim, suit, proceeding or judgment arises from Customer’s failure to strictly comply with the obligations of a Registration Authority, Customer must defend, hold harmless, and indemnify QuoVadis and its directors, officers, agents, employees, successors and assigns from such claim. If operating as a Registration Authority, Customer will cause its subscribers receiving Certificates hereunder to abide by the terms of the QuoVadis Subscriber Agreement, found at https://www.quovadisglobal.com/subscriber_agreement. Subscribers of Customer must accept the Subscriber Agreement before receiving Certificates.

12. Security and Use of Key Sets.

Customer will securely generate and protect the Key Sets associated with a Certificate and take all steps necessary to prevent the compromise, loss, or unauthorized use of a Private Key associated with a Certificate. Customer will use passwords that are randomly generated with at least 16 characters containing uppercase letters, lowercase letters, numbers, and symbols to transport Private Keys. Customer will only allow Customer’s employees, agents, and contractors to access or use Private Keys if the employee, agent, or contractor has undergone a background check by Customer (to the extent allowed by law) and has training or experience in PKI and other information security fields. Customer will notify QuoVadis, request revocation of a Certificate and its associated Private Key, cease using such Certificate and its associated Private Key, and remove the Certificate from all devices where it is installed if: (i) any information in the Certificate is or becomes incorrect or inaccurate, or (ii) there is any actual or suspected misuse or compromise of the Private Key associated with the Public Key included in the Certificate. For code signing Certificates, Customer will promptly cease using a Certificate and its associated Private Key and promptly request revocation of the Certificate if Customer believes that (a) any information in the Certificate is, or becomes, incorrect or inaccurate, (b) the Private Key associated with the Public Key contained in the Certificate was misused or compromised, or (c) there is evidence that the Certificate was used to sign Suspect Code. “**Suspect Code**” means code that contains harmful or malicious functionality of any kind or that contains serious vulnerabilities, including spyware, malware and other code that installs without the user’s consent and/or resists its own removal, and code that can be exploited in ways not intended by its designers to compromise the trustworthiness of the platforms on which it executes. Customer will respond to QuoVadis’s instructions concerning Key Set compromise or Certificate misuse within 24 hours. Customer will promptly cease using the Key Set corresponding to a Certificate upon the earlier of (I)

revocation of the Certificate, and (II) the date when the allowed usage period for the Key Set expires. After revocation, Customer must cease using the Certificate.

13. Defective Certificates.

Customer's sole remedy for a defect in a Certificate ("**Defect**") is to require QuoVadis to use commercially reasonable efforts to cure the defect after receiving notice of such Defect from Customer. QuoVadis is not obligated to correct a Defect if (i) Customer misused, damaged, or modified the Certificate, (ii) Customer did not promptly report the Defect to QuoVadis, or (iii) Customer has breached any provision of the Agreement.

14. Relying Party Warranty.

Customer acknowledges that the Relying Party Warranty is only for the benefit of Relying Parties. "**Relying Party Warranty**" means a warranty offered to a Relying Party that meets the conditions found in the Relying Party Agreement posted on QuoVadis's website at <https://www.quovadisglobal.com/repository>. Customer does not have rights under the Relying Party Warranty, including any right to enforce the terms of the Relying Party Warranty or make a claim under the Relying Party Warranty. "**Relying Party**" has the meaning set forth in the Relying Party Warranty. An Application Software Vendor is not a Relying Party when the software distributed by the Application Software Vendor merely displays information regarding a Certificate or facilitates the use of the Certificate or digital signature.

15. Representations.

For each requested Certificate, Customer represents and warrants that:

- a. Customer has the right to use or is the lawful owner of (i) any domain name(s) specified in the Certificate, and (ii) any common name or organization name specified in the Certificate;
- b. Customer will use the Certificate only for authorized and legal purposes, including not using the Certificate to sign Suspect Code and will use the Certificate and Private Key solely in compliance with all applicable laws and solely in accordance with the Certificate purpose, the CPS, any applicable certificate policy, and the Agreement;
- c. Customer has read, understands, and agrees to the CPS;
- d. Customer will immediately report in writing to QuoVadis any non-compliance with the CPS or Baseline Requirements; and
- e. the organization included in the Certificate and the registered domain name holder is aware of and approves of each Certificate request.

16. Restrictions.

Customer will only use a TLS/SSL Certificate on the servers accessible at the domain names listed in the issued Certificate. Additionally, Customer will not:

- a. modify, sublicense, or create a derivative work of any TLS/SSL Certificate (except as required to use the Certificate for its intended purpose) or Private Key;
- b. upload or distribute any files or software that may damage the operation of another's computer;
- c. make representations about or use a TLS/SSL Certificate except as allowed in the CPS;
- d. impersonate or misrepresent Customer's affiliation with any entity;
- e. use a Certificate or any related software or service (such as the Portal) in a manner that could reasonably result in a civil or criminal action being taken against Customer or QuoVadis;
- f. use a Certificate or any related software to breach the confidence of a third party or to send or receive unsolicited bulk correspondence;
- g. use code signing Certificates to sign Suspect Code;

- h. apply for a code signing Certificate if the Public Key in the Certificate is or will be used with a non-code signing Certificate;
- i. interfere with the proper functioning of the QuoVadis website or with any transactions conducted through the QuoVadis website;
- j. attempt to use a Certificate to issue other Certificates;
- k. monitor, interfere with or reverse engineer the technical implementation of the QuoVadis systems or software or otherwise knowingly compromise the security of the QuoVadis systems or software;
- l. submit Certificate information to QuoVadis that infringes the intellectual property rights of any third party; or
- m. intentionally create a Private Key that is substantially similar to a QuoVadis or third-party Private Key.

17. Certificate Revocation.

QuoVadis may revoke a Certificate without notice for the reasons stated in the CPS, including if QuoVadis reasonably believes that:

- a. Customer requested revocation of the Certificate or did not authorize the issuance of the Certificate;
- b. Customer has breached the Agreement or an obligation it has under the CPS;
- c. any provision of an agreement with Customer containing a representation or obligation related to the issuance, use, management, or revocation of the Certificate terminates or is held invalid;
- d. Customer is added to a government prohibited person or entity list or is operating from a prohibited destination under the laws of the United States;
- e. the Certificate contains inaccurate or misleading information;
- f. the Certificate was used without authorization, outside of its intended purpose or used to sign Suspect Code;
- g. the Private Key associated with the Certificate was disclosed or compromised;
- h. the Certificate was (i) misused, (ii) used or issued contrary to law, the CPS, or Industry Standards, or (iii) used, directly or indirectly, for illegal or fraudulent purposes, such as phishing attacks, fraud, or the distribution of malware or other illegal or fraudulent purposes;
- i. Industry Standards or QuoVadis's CPS require Certificate revocation, or revocation is necessary to protect the rights, confidential information, operations, or reputation of QuoVadis or a third party.

18. Sharing of Information.

Customer acknowledges and accepts that if (i) the Certificate or Customer is identified as a source of Suspect Code, (ii) the authority to request the Certificate cannot be verified, or (iii) the Certificate is revoked for reasons other than Customer request (e.g. as a result of private key compromise, discovery of malware, etc.), QuoVadis is authorized to share information about Customer, any application or object signed with the Certificate, the Certificate, and the surrounding circumstances with other certification authorities or industry groups, including the CAB Forum.

19. Industry Standards.

Both parties will comply with all Industry Standards and laws that apply to the Certificates; if such an applicable law or Industry Standard changes and that change affects the Certificates or other services provided under the Agreement, then QuoVadis may amend or terminate the Agreement to the extent necessary to comply with the change.

20. Equipment.

Customer is responsible, at Customer's expense, for (i) all computers, telecommunication equipment, software, access to the Internet, and communications networks (if any) required to use the Certificates and related QuoVadis software or services; and (ii) Customer's conduct and its website maintenance, operation, development, and content.

21. Certificate Beneficiaries.

Relying Parties and Application Software Vendors are express third-party beneficiaries of Customer's obligations and representations related to the use or issuance of a Certificate. The Relying Parties and Application Software Vendors are not express third party beneficiaries with respect to any QuoVadis software.

22. Intermediate Certificate for Private Certificates.

This Section 22 only applies if Customer purchases a dedicated Private Root Certificate and/or Intermediate Certificate for the issuance of Private Certificates in an Order Form.

- a. **Creation.** Within 60 days after receiving applicable payment pursuant to the Agreement, QuoVadis will create a Root Certificate and/or an Intermediate Certificate for issuing non-publicly trusted Certificates through the Portal. A **"Private Certificate"** means a Certificate that is not embedded in any trust store. A **"Root Certificate"** means a self-signed Certificate that is stored in a secure off-line state and used to issue other Certificates. **"Intermediate Certificate"** means a Certificate that is signed by a Private Key corresponding to a Root Certificate and that is used to issue non-publicly trusted certificates for use by Customer.
- b. **Contents.** QuoVadis and Customer will work together in good-faith to determine the appropriate contents of the Root Certificate and/or Intermediate Certificate. After an Intermediate Certificate is created, Customer may not modify the contents of such Intermediate Certificate but may create as many identical copies of the Intermediate Certificate as needed. Intermediate Certificates have a set ten-year lifecycle, after which they expire without renewal. Customer acknowledges and agrees that all Certificates issued from an Intermediate Certificate must expire at least two years prior to the expiration of the Intermediate Certificate.
- c. **Ownership.** QuoVadis retains sole ownership of the Intermediate Certificate but, except as otherwise provided herein, will use the Intermediate Certificate issued in connection with this Agreement solely in accordance with the instructions provided by Customer through the Portal. Customer may generate copies of the Intermediate Certificate and distribute copies of the Intermediate Certificate to its own end users and customers.
- d. **Hosting.** QuoVadis will host the Intermediate Certificate's Private Key in QuoVadis's secure PKI systems. Customer may not remove or have a third party remove the Intermediate Certificate's Private Key from QuoVadis's PKI systems for any reason. QuoVadis will provide and host CRL/OCSP services for Customer. QuoVadis will continue to provide the CRL/OCSP services after the Agreement's termination until all Certificates issued hereunder expire or are revoked.
- e. **Revocation.** QuoVadis will have the right to revoke the Intermediate Certificate if: (i) Customer requests revocation in writing to QuoVadis, citing a specific violation of industry standards; (ii) QuoVadis has reasonable grounds to believe the Intermediate Certificate has been compromised; (iii) Customer materially breaches the Agreement and fails to remedy the breach within 30 days after receiving notice of the breach; or (iv) Customer continues to use the Intermediate Certificate after Customer's right to use the Intermediate Certificate terminates.
- f. **Restrictions.** Customer will not: (i) create or attempt to create additional intermediate certificates from the Intermediate Certificate; (ii) sell, distribute, rent, lease, license, assign, or otherwise transfer the Intermediate Certificate to any third party; (iii) use an Intermediate Certificate provided by QuoVadis after its expiration, its revocation, or the termination of this Agreement; (iv) alter, modify or revise an Intermediate Certificate provided by QuoVadis; or (v) use the Intermediate Certificate if Customer has reason to believe that the Intermediate Certificate's Private Key was compromised.

23. EULA & Third-Party Terms. Customer's use of any Service (or component thereof) that is in the form of software ("**Licensed Software**") meant to be installed on equipment or devices by or on behalf of Customer will be governed by the license agreement accompanying the Licensed Software; provided that if no license agreement accompanies the Licensed Software, the use of such Licensed Software will be governed by the Software End User License Agreement ("**EULA**") set

forth in <http://www.digicert.com/eula>. For the purposes of the Certificate Terms of Use, all references within the EULA to DigiCert are deemed references to QuoVadis. Customer acknowledges and agrees that if Customer's Certificate includes a Legal Entity Identifier ("LEI") provided by RapidLEI, then the RapidLEI Terms of Service available at <https://rapidlei.com/documents/global-lei-system-terms/> will apply to Customer's LEI and use of the RapidLEI Legal Entity Identifier Management System or successor service.

24. Flow-Down Requirements. Customer must not monitor, interfere with, reverse engineer the technical implementation of, or otherwise knowingly compromise the security of any QuoVadis system or software, and must impose the same restriction on its appointed manufacturers, if any.

25. Microsoft-Required Supplemental Obligations.

- a. If Customer uses the Microsoft Auto Enrollment component, then the following MICROSOFT REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL OBLIGATIONS will apply:
- b. Disclaimer of Warranties. MICROSOFT AND ITS AFFILIATES MAKE NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY AS TO THE SERVER SOFTWARE PROVIDED HEREUNDER ("**SERVER SOFTWARE**"), AND HAVE NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR ITS PERFORMANCE OR FAILURE TO PERFORM. AS TO MICROSOFT, THE SERVER SOFTWARE IS PROVIDED AS IS AND WITH ALL FAULTS, AND MICROSOFT AND ITS AFFILIATES HEREBY DISCLAIM ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, DUTIES AND CONDITIONS, EITHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY (IF ANY) IMPLIED WARRANTIES, CONDITIONS OF MERCHANTABILITY, OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, OF RELIABILITY OR AVAILABILITY, ALL WITH REGARD TO THE SERVER SOFTWARE. ALSO, MICROSOFT AND ITS AFFILIATES MAKE NO WARRANTY OR CONDITION OF TITLE, QUIET ENJOYMENT, CORRESPONDENCE TO DESCRIPTION OR NON-INFRINGEMENT WITH REGARD TO THE SERVER SOFTWARE.
- c. Exclusion of Certain Damages. TO THE MAXIMUM EXTENT PERMITTED BY APPLICABLE LAW, IN NO EVENT SHALL MICROSOFT BE LIABLE FOR ANY SPECIAL, INCIDENTAL, PUNITIVE, INDIRECT, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES WHATSOEVER (INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, DAMAGES FOR LOSS OF PROFITS OR CONFIDENTIAL OR OTHER INFORMATION, FOR BUSINESS INTERRUPTION, FOR PERSONAL INJURY, FOR LOSS OF PRIVACY, FOR FAILURE TO MEET ANY DUTY INCLUDING OF GOOD FAITH OR OF REASONABLE CARE, FOR NEGLIGENCE, AND FOR ANY OTHER PECUNIARY OR OTHER LOSS WHATSOEVER) ARISING OUT OF OR IN ANY WAY RELATED TO THE USE OF OR INABILITY TO USE THE SERVER SOFTWARE, THE PROVISION OF OR FAILURE TO PROVIDE SUPPORT OR OTHER SERVICES, INFORMATION, SOFTWARE, AND RELATED CONTENT THROUGH THE SERVER SOFTWARE OR OTHERWISE ARISING OUT OF THE USE OF THE SERVER SOFTWARE, OR OTHERWISE UNDER OR IN CONNECTION WITH ANY OF THESE SERVICE DESCRIPTION TERMS AND CONDITIONS, EVEN IN THE EVENT OF THE FAULT, TORT (INCLUDING NEGLIGENCE), STRICT LIABILITY, BREACH OF CONTRACT OR BREACH OF WARRANTY OF MICROSOFT, AND EVEN IF MICROSOFT HAS BEEN ADVISED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH DAMAGES.
- d. Server Software Requirements. Customer may use only one (1) copy (unless otherwise specified in the applicable Order) of the Server Software provided hereunder as specified in the documentation accompanying this software, and only to interoperate or communicate with native Microsoft Windows 2000 Professional , Windows XP Home or Professional, or Vista client operating systems (or any successors thereto). Customer may not use the Server Software on a Personal Computer under any circumstances. For purposes of the foregoing, a "**Personal Computer**" means any computer configured so that its primary purpose is for use by one person at a time and that uses a video display and keyboard.
- e. Third Party Beneficiary. Notwithstanding any inconsistent terms of the Agreement, Customer hereby agrees that Microsoft Corporation, as a licensor of intellectual property included in the Server Software, is intended to be a third party beneficiary of the terms and conditions of this Section 25 with rights to enforce any terms herein that affect any included Microsoft intellectual property or other Microsoft interest related to the terms hereof.
- f. Server Class 2. If Customer has elected the Server Class 2, Customer may use the Server Software on a server that (a) contains not more than four (4) processors, where each such processor has a maximum of thirty-two (32) bits and four (4) gigabytes of RAM, and (b) is not capable of having memory added, changed or removed without the requirement that the server on which it is running be rebooted ("**Hot Swapping Capabilities**"). Customer may not use the Server Software in conjunction with any software that supports Hot Swapping Capabilities or Clustering Capabilities, where

“Clustering Capabilities” means the ability to allow a group of servers to function as a single high-availability platform for running applications using application failover between Server nodes in the group.

- g. **Audit Rights.** QuoVadis may audit Customer and inspect Customer’s facilities and procedures during regular business hours at Customer premises upon not less than fourteen (14) days’ notice to verify Customer’s compliance with all terms and conditions hereof. Notwithstanding any inconsistent terms of the Agreement (including without limitation any confidentiality provisions), should Customer refuse to undergo such audit and QuoVadis has reason to believe Customer may not be in compliance with the Service Description terms and conditions, Customer agrees that QuoVadis may disclose (i) Customer’s identity to Relying Parties and Application Software Vendors and (ii) the basis for QuoVadis’s belief of noncompliance.
- h. **Multiplexing Devices.** Hardware or software that reduces the number of users directly accessing or using services provided by the Server Software does not reduce the number of users deemed to be accessing or using services provided by the Server Software. The number of users accessing or using the Server Software is equal to the number of users who access or use, either directly or through a Multiplexing Device, services provided by (a) the Server Software or (b) any other software or system where the authentication or authorization for such software or system is provided by the Server Software (an **“Other Authenticated System”**). As used here, a **“Multiplexing Device”** means any hardware or software that provides or obtains access, directly or indirectly, to services provided by the Server Software or any Other Authenticated System to or on behalf of multiple other users through a reduced number of connections.
- i. **Windows CAL Requirement.** Customer must acquire and dedicate a separate Windows CAL for each user that is accessing or using, either directly or through or from a Multiplexing Device, services provided by the Server Software or any Other Authenticated System. A **“Windows CAL”** means (a) a Windows Device Client Access License (**“CAL”**), or a Windows User CAL, in either case for a Microsoft Windows Server 2003 (Standard Edition, Enterprise Edition, or Datacenter Edition) server operating system product (or any successors thereto) (**“Windows Server”**); or (b) a Microsoft Core CAL that provides an individual person or electronic device with rights to access and use Windows Server, in either of (a) or (b) above that Customer has acquired for use with one or more such Microsoft Windows Server operating system products or electronic device and that is used on a per user or per device basis.

26. Additional Restrictions for Code Signing Certificates. Customer must not use a code signing Certificate: (i) for or on behalf of any organization other than Customer’s organization; (ii) to perform Private Key or Public Key operations in connection with any domain and/or organization name other than the one Customer submitted on the Certificate application; (iii) to distribute Suspect Code; or (iv) in a manner that transfers control or permits access for the Private Key corresponding to the Public Key of the Certificate to anyone other than an employee that Customer has authorized (any such transfer to be in a secure manner so as to protect the Private Key).

27. Additional Restrictions for non-public TLS/SSL Certificates. TLS/SSL Certificates that are chained to a Private Root Certificate must be used only with intranet domains and may not be assigned to devices that are publicly accessible from the Internet. QuoVadis reserves the right to monitor publicly-facing Internet servers and/or devices to ensure that private TLS/SSL Certificates comply with this clause. If QuoVadis discovers any use of private TLS/SSL Certificate(s) not in compliance with this clause, then QuoVadis will immediately notify Customer of non-compliance. Customer must, within twenty (24) hours, either (i) immediately move the private TLS/SSL Certificate to an intranet domain; or (ii) remove and revoke the private TLS/SSL Certificate from Customer’s servers. If the Customer does not revoke or remove the non-compliant Certificate, then QuoVadis may revoke the Certificate.